

44.—Yearly Average Cash Prices per Bushel of Canadian Cereals—Basis, in Store at Fort William and Port Arthur—Crop Years Ended July 31, 1942-51

NOTE.—Statistics for 1926 to 1941 are given in the corresponding tables of previous editions of the Year Book.

Year Ended July 31—	Averages in Cents and Eighths of a Cent per Bushel				
	Wheat, ¹ No. 1 N.	Oats, ² No. 2 C.W.	Barley, ² No. 2 C.W. —6 Row	Rye, ³ No. 2 C.W.	Flaxseed, ³ No. 1 C.W.
	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
1942.....	76/5	49/1	61/4	60/1	158/14
1943.....	94/4	49/2	64/2	68/4	225 ⁵
1944.....	135	67/3	79/6	115/4	250 ⁵
1945.....	143/6	61/4	87/3	126/2	275 ⁵
1946.....	183/3	61/4	84/6	223/7	275 ⁵
1947.....	183/3	66/2	93/4	287/6	325 ⁵
1948.....	183/3	90	119/7	374/5	550 ⁶
1949.....	183/3	78/1	124/3	140	403/17
1950.....	183/3	90/4	158/7	146	371/6
1951.....	185/4	95/4	147/4	184/5	441/4

¹ Average cash closing price, Winnipeg Grain Exchange to Sept. 27, 1943. Thereafter, initial payments plus additional payments to producers. ² Based on cash closing prices, Winnipeg Grain Exchange. From Aug. 1, 1944, to Oct. 22, 1947, prices of oats and barley remained at or near the government-imposed ceiling prices. From Oct. 23, 1947, to July 31, 1949, open market trading again prevailed. Equalization payments to producers are included for the crop years 1943-44 to 1947-48, inclusive. ³ Average cash closing price, Winnipeg Grain Exchange, except where otherwise noted. ⁴ During March the Canadian Wheat Board assumed control of Canadian flaxseed stocks and the price was held at \$1.64 for remainder of crop year. ⁵ Fixed price to growers. ⁶ \$5 fixed price to growers plus 50 cents participation payment. ⁷ Winnipeg Grain Exchange renewed trading in flaxseed cash and futures on Aug. 16, 1948. The Canadian Wheat Board was authorized to buy all flaxseed offered to it during the 1948-49 crop year on the basis of \$4 per bushel for No. 1 C.W. in store Fort William-Port Arthur.

45.—Yearly Average Prices per 100 lb. of Canadian Live Stock at Principal Markets, 1947-51

NOTE.—Classification of live stock was changed in February 1949 as follows: steers up to 1,050 lb. changed to steers up to 1,000 lb.; steers over 1,050 lb. to steers over 1,000 lb.; lambs, good handy weights to lambs, good; sheep, good handy weights to sheep, good.

Item	Toronto					Montreal				
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., good.....	14-28	18-25	20-45	24-74	32-60	14-35	18-57	20-99	26-67	32-75
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., medium.....	13-38	17-76	19-26	23-45	31-51	12-96	17-73	18-75	24-63	31-04
Steers, up to 1,050 lb., common.....	12-21	16-35	17-29	22-06	29-46	10-64	13-90	16-07	20-66	27-18
Steers, over 1,050 lb., good.....	14-63	19-40	21-29	26-72	33-49	14-38	21-14	21-28	26-83	33-00
Steers, over 1,050 lb., medium.....	13-88	19-47	20-51	25-16	32-46	13-08	18-56	19-69	25-30	31-45
Steers, over 1,050 lb., common.....	12-85	19-20	19-26	22-80	31-04	10-68	13-17	17-19	22-15	27-97
Heifers, good.....	13-85	18-32	19-99	24-35	31-85	13-04	18-06	19-58	25-04	31-38
Heifers, medium.....	13-23	17-66	18-84	23-78	30-94	11-73	15-43	16-82	22-64	28-01
Calves, fed, good.....	14-50	19-10	21-71	25-44	32-84	14-35	18-06	21-37	27-33	33-41
Calves, fed, medium.....	13-62	18-63	20-15	23-78	31-19	12-12	16-75	19-30	23-78	31-26
Cows, good.....	11-10	15-18	15-77	20-07	26-95	10-95	14-74	15-64	20-21	26-55
Cows, medium.....	10-18	14-11	14-55	18-59	25-43	9-76	13-06	14-07	17-82	24-51
Bulls, good.....	11-40	16-53	17-76	21-93	29-30	11-32	15-08	16-63	21-44	28-31
Stocker and feeder steers, good.....	12-58	17-17	18-45	26-36	33-65	1	1	1	1	1
Stocker and feeder steers, common.....	11-01	15-78	16-37	23-61	30-99	1	1	1	1	1
Stock cows and heifers, good.....	7-00	12-01	14-98	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stock cows and heifers, common.....	8-23	9-50	14-00	16-66	23-92	1	1	1	1	1
Calves, veal, good and choice.....	16-24	23-66	25-51	29-61	36-55	15-41	22-22	24-04	27-11	36-60
Calves, veal, common and medium.....	13-58	19-10	20-89	24-20	31-96	12-65	16-65	20-09	22-28	33-48
Hogs, Grade B-1, dressed.....	22-04	29-96	30-20	28-98	32-85	22-29	30-02	30-30	29-03	32-95
Lambs, good handy weights.....	15-63	22-53	23-75	28-33	33-95	14-83	21-76	22-50	27-86	32-60
Lambs, common, all weights.....	12-05	15-71	18-21	23-97	30-28	10-15	16-26	16-31	22-18	26-88
Sheep, good handy weights.....	8-33	9-33	10-87	14-32	19-77	7-38	8-29	9-40	13-78	19-82

¹ No sales reported.